

Calculated Thermal Resistances for Building Envelope Assemblies Containing AstroShield I or AstroShield II

Background

Thermal resistances (R-values) have been calculated using the method described in ASTM STP 1116^a for assemblies containing either AstroShield I or AstroShield II. The calculations were done for a mean insulated region temperature of 75 °F and a temperature difference across the insulated region of 30 °F. The material R-values for the AstroShield reflective insulations are contained in reports RD09332 and RD08421.^b

Description of Assemblies

Designation	Description	<u>Insulation</u>
Assembly 1-1	Nominal 2x6 in. framing 24 in. on center insulation in center of region (2 air spaces)	AstroShield I
1-2	Nominal 2x6 in. framing 24 in. on center insulation in center of region (2 air spaces)	AstroShield II
Assembly 2-1	Nominal 2x4 in. framing 16 in. on center insulation in center of region (2 air spaces)	AstroShield I
2-2	Nominal 2x4 in. framing 16 in. on center insulation in center of region (2 air spaces)	AstroShield II
Assembly 3-1	Nominal 1x2 in. framing 16 in. on center insulation on interior side of cavity (1 air space)	AstroShield I
3-2	Nominal 1x2 in. framing 16 in. on center insulation on interior side of cavity (1 air space)	AstroShield II

Physical Properties and Bounding Temperatures

Table 1 contains the physical properties used in the calculations and the temperatures of the warm side and cool side of the insulated regions.

^a ASTM STP 1116, "Insulation Materials" (1991) pp.24-43.

^b R&D Services, Inc. Report, 102 Mill Drive, Cookeville, TN 38501

Table 1. Physical Properties and Temperatures

Item	Value	
R-value for AstroShield I	0.80	ft²·h·°F/Btu
R-value for AstroShield II	1.21	ft²·h·°F/Btu
Emittance of facing on Insulation	0.033	
Emittance of wood surface	0.87	
Emittance of concrete block	0.90	
Cool-side temperature	60 °F	
Warm-side temperature	90 °F	

Thermal Resistance Results

Table 2 contains the calculated thermal resistances for the assemblies and properties shown above. The R-values are for one-dimensional heat flow through the insulated regions.

Table 2. Calculated R-values

Assembly	Heat Flow Direction	R-value (ft²·h·°F/Btu)	
1-1	up	5.9	
	horizontal	7.5	
	down	18.1	
1-2	up	6.3	
	horizontal	7.9	
	down	18.3	
2-1	up	5.6	
	horizontal	7.7	
	down	13.8	
2-2	up	6.1	
	horizontal	8.2	
	down	13.9	
3-1	horizontal	3.8	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
3-2	horizontal	4.2	

David W. Yarbrough, PhD, PE August 15, 2009